

" "

---

( \* )

(Dry)

(Wet)

(Tort)

( Collision ) :

(Arrest)

(Salvage)

( Limitation )

( Charterparties )

( Bills of Lading )

(Tramp Shipping )

---

. \*

. (Ad hoc)

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

5.

	:	
	: ( Time Charterparties )	.1
	:	
	: ( Voyage Charterparties )	.2
)		
	.(Demurrage	
	: ( Contracts of Affreightment )	.3
	:	
	: ( Bills Of Lading )	.4

( / 10 )

( ) 215/

: ( Second – hand ship Sales ) .5

(Norwegian Saleform)

: ( Shipbuilding Contracts ) .6

: ( Insurance ) .7

. ( Subrogation )

: ( Associated Marine Matters ) .8

: ( Collision ) .1

:

. (Elder Brethern)

: ( Salvage ) .2

( Lloyd`s Standard Form of Salvage Agreement " LOF " )

. ( LOF )

: ( Limitation ) .3

: ( Average Loss ) 4.

( Protecting and Indemntiy Clubs `P & I` )

( Defence Clubs )

:  
The Baltime Clause , the Centrocon Clause , the New York Produce  
Exchange Form Clause , the Asbatankvoy Clause , the Norwegian  
Saleform Clause , and the LMAA Clause .

%80

.( Ad hoc )      ( Institutional )

\_\_\_\_\_ :

( Severability )

\_\_\_\_\_

( Competence – Competence )

:

-:

(24)

-:

-:

1978

(22) /

2001 10

. 2002 1

:

- :

- :

- :

*E-mail : [oa1jaz@jcdr.com](mailto:oa1jaz@jcdr.com)*